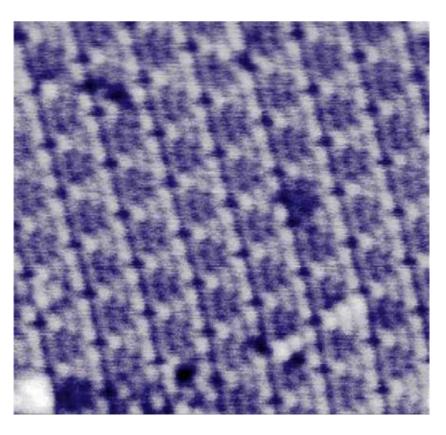
NANONIS APPLICATION NOTE

ULTRA-LOW CURRENT STM AT 100fA

Scanning at ever lower currents is an ongoing effort in the STM community. In a test run at the University of Lille, the Nanonis control system was put to test with an Omicron-1 STM to measure atomic resolution images on a Si-111 sample.

So far the record for any measurement with a Nanonis system, it was possible to see individual atoms with a setpoint of the tunneling current as low as 100fA.



In Collaboration with:

B. Grandidier, J.-P. Nys, IEMN, University of Lille, France

Atomic resolution at a setpoint of 100fA with following scan parameters:

Scan Range: 20 nm x 20 nm

z-Range: 3 A Setpoint I: 100 fA Bias: -1.5 V

Resolution: 512 x 256 pixels

Scan Speed: 2 s/line Acquisition Time: 730 s = 12 min

Channels: Topography, Current, fwd/bwd

Preamplifier: Omicron STM Pre

HVAMP Gain: 4

Nanonis Modules in Use:

- Base Package
- Omicron Adapation Kit
- High Voltage Amplifier 150V

System:

• Omicron STM-1



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